

Lecture 10/04/23 + 10/05/23  
HW Due:

CRA - Friday  
Quiz 5 Friday

#1 p. 128  
3 min

$$P(t) = 20 e^{0.06t}$$

~~Q1~~ & ~~Q2~~

Review  
Compound yearly

$$A(t) = P(1+r)^t$$

effective

Compound n-times per year

$$A(t) = P\left(1 + \frac{r}{n}\right)^{nt}$$

nominal

Continuous Growth: We want to always  
be compounding / growing (continuously)

$$A(t) = Pe^{rt}$$

P = Principal amount

r = continuous interest rate

t = time in years

~~#2~~ Board

~~#4~~ Board



## Effective annual growth rate

- <sup>Compounded</sup> n-times per year r = nominal interest rate

$$\text{e.g. } r = 1 - \left(1 + \frac{r}{n}\right)^n (1-b)$$

- <sup>Compounded continuously</sup> r = continuous interest rate

$$\text{e.g. } r = 1 - e^r (1-b)$$

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#3 Board  
#5 Board